The Apollo Guidance Computer: Architecture and Operation

Chapter 0: The state of the art

From whence we came: early computing Outside the computer room: early computing in aviation and space Computing in manned spacecraft Defining computer "power" The evolution of computing Technology acquisition: consumers vs the aerospace industry

Chapter 1: The AGC hardware

Introduction Overview of Chapter 1 Physical characteristics of the AGC Properties of number systems Double precision numbers FIGMENT Instructions: the basic units of computer operation Memory management A tour of low core and the central registers Keeping time in the AGC: timers and clocks Counters - CDUS (X, Y, Z, OPTS, OPTT) and PIPAS (X, Y, Z) Radar, engine and crew interfaces Memory addressing and banking in the AGC Interrupt processing The instruction set Communicating with the outside world: the I/O system

Chapter 2: The Executive and Interpreter

Introduction to the Executive Scheduling: preemptive and cooperative multiprogramming The Executive The astronaut interface: the display and keyboard Telemetry uplink Synchronous I/O processing and T4RUPT High level languages and the Interpreter The Interpreter.

Chapter 3: The basics of guidance and navigation

Hardware unique to solving guidance and navigation problems The important questions in guidance and navigation Question 1: Which way is up? Question 2: Where am I? Question 3: Which way am I going?

Chapter 4: Mission programs and operations

Introduction Launch from Earth The lunar landing Lunar orbit rendezvous The digital autopilot Erasable memory programs AGC data uplink and downlink Command Module entry. Computer problems during Apollo 11 and Apollo 14

Chapter 5: Epilogue